

Homework #9 March 5, 2016

Problems (HH= Hook & Hall)

#1 HH 5.5

#2 HH 5.6

#3 Derive carefully Eq 5.49

#4 Derive the relation 5.44 and think about its importance

#5 We wrote down the equation for determining the chemical potential for the most general case in class as

$$n_e + x_A f(E_A) = n_h + x_D + (1 - f(E_G - E_D))$$

(This is essentially the same as Eq 5.26 + 5.27 + 5.28 rolled into one)

where  $n_e = N_e/V$  and  $n_h = N_v/V$ ,  $x_A = N_A/V$ ,  $x_D = N_D/V$  etc are the densities. Also the book shows in Eqs 5.17 and 5.21 the dependence of  $N_e$  and  $N_v$  on various parameters.

Calculate the chemical potential numerically for  $T = 0$  to  $T = 1000$  K assuming the following values of the parameters.  $v_0 =$  Unit cell volume  $= 27 \times 10^{-30} \text{ m}^3$

- 1) valence electron and hole mass = 1/10 bare electron mass
- 2)  $x_A = .05$  (5 %)/ $v_0$  i.e. 5 out of 100 cells have an acceptor
- 3)  $x_D = .02$  ( 2%)
- 4) We may assume the band energies (all given in deg K for convenience)  $E_A = 100$ ,  $E_G = 350$ ,  $E_D = 50$