

## **PHYSICS-2**

Elementary Physics of Energy

### **Homework 4**

Due Date: APRIL 28, 2011

More problems from Chapter 3 of Ristinen and Kraushaar:

Questions & Problems (pg. 85): 3, 8 and 15

Multiple Choice Questions: 4, 6, 7, 13, 14 and 16

Other problems:

1. A certain system has a hot reservoir at  $120^{\circ}\text{C}$  and its cold one is  $15^{\circ}\text{C}$ . What are the Carnot efficiencies if it's a heat engine, a heat pump, or a refrigerator?
2. Using numbers from the previous problem, assume this is a heat engine that produces an amount of work 10% less than the ideal (Carnot) value. What are the first law and second law efficiencies? What are they if it's a heat pump?
3. Now assume the numbers in problem 1 apply to a refrigerator that requires 10% more work than the Carnot fridge. What are the first law and second law efficiencies of this device?